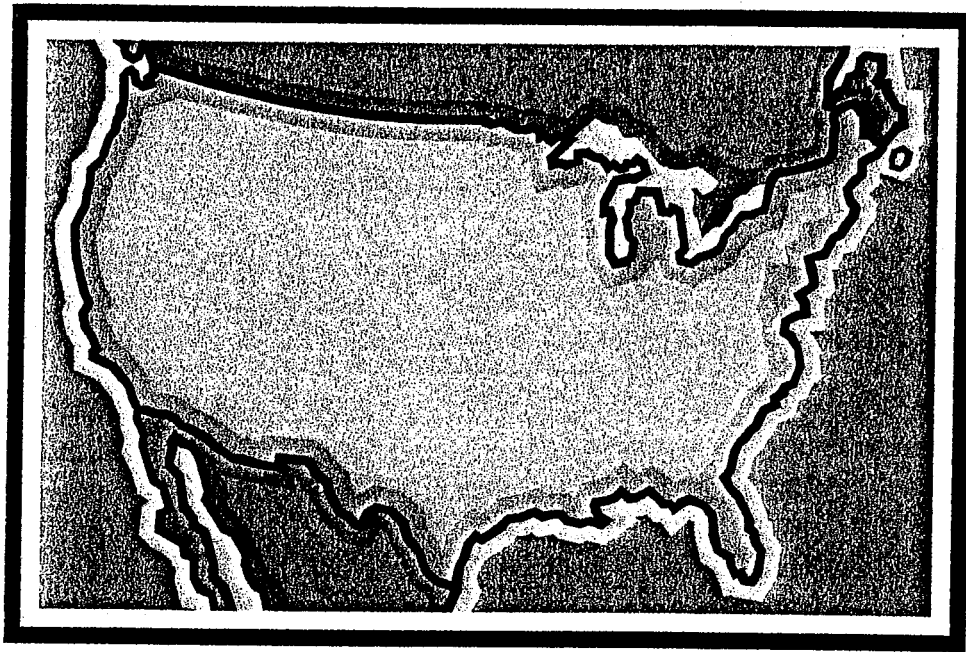


US History



Chapter 2: American Colonies Emerge

Section 1: Spain's Empire in the Americas

Section 2: An English Settlement in Jamestown

Section 3: Puritan New England

Section 4: Settlement of the Middle Colonies

Resistance to Spanish

Cortez Conquers Aztecs

Results

Settling the Southwest

Spain
Creates
An
Empire
In America

New Spain

Exploring Florida

Encomienda

Chapter 2: The American Colonies Emerge, 1492-1681

Section 1: Spain's Empire in the Americas

Hernándo Cortés: _____

Conquistador: _____

New Spain: _____

mestizo: _____

encomienda: _____

Juan Ponce de León: _____

New Mexico: _____

Popé: _____

Economic Differences Split Virginia

Business of Colonization

Results

English Pattern of Conquest

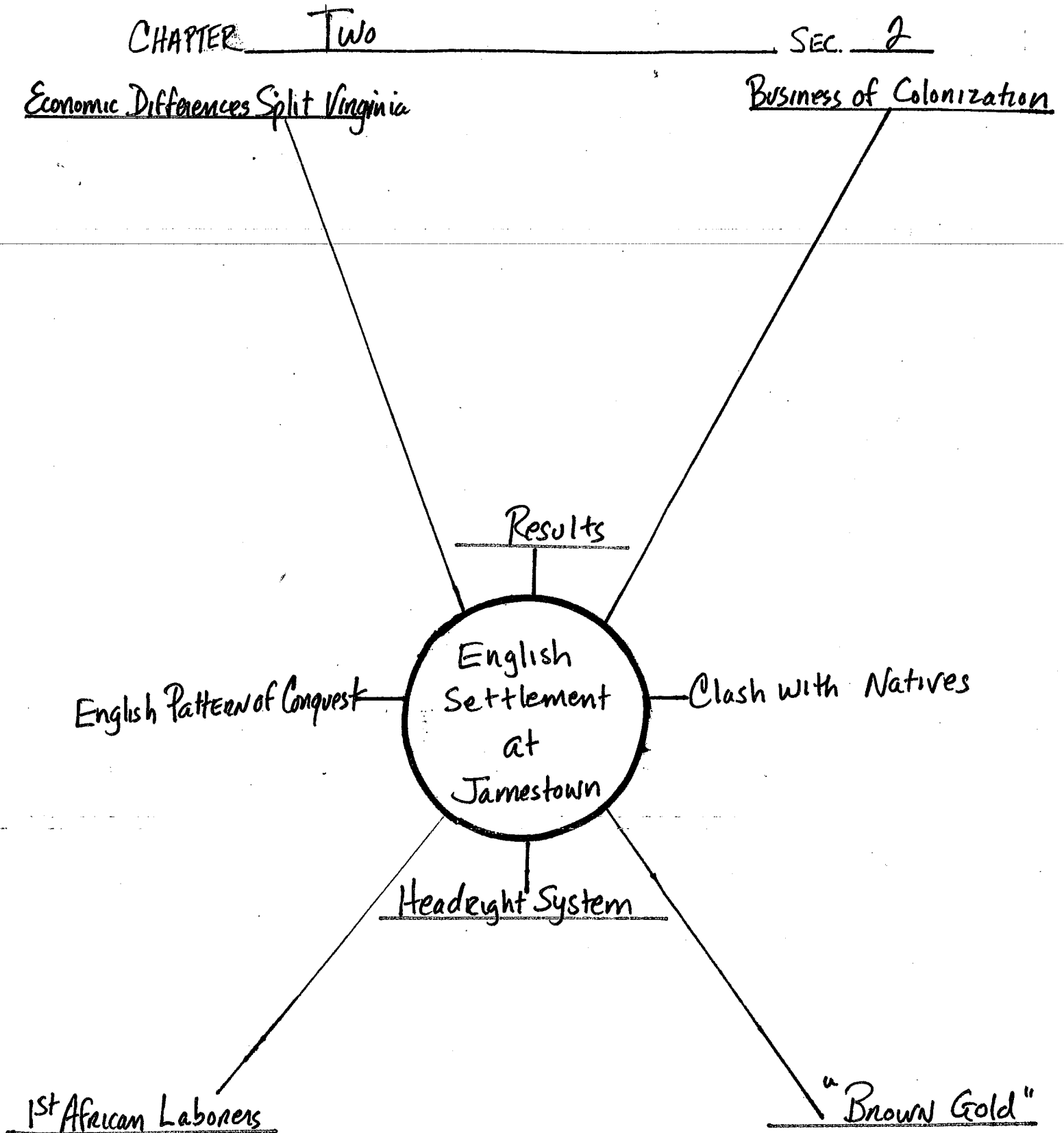
English
Settlement
at
Jamestown

Clash with Natives

Headright System

1st African Laborers

"Brown Gold"



Section 2: An English Settlement at Jamestown

John Smith: _____

joint-stock companies: _____

Jamestown: _____

Powhatan: _____

headright system: _____

indentured servant: _____

royal colony: _____

Nathaniel Bacon: _____

King Philip's War

Puritans Create New England

Results

Natives Resist Expansion

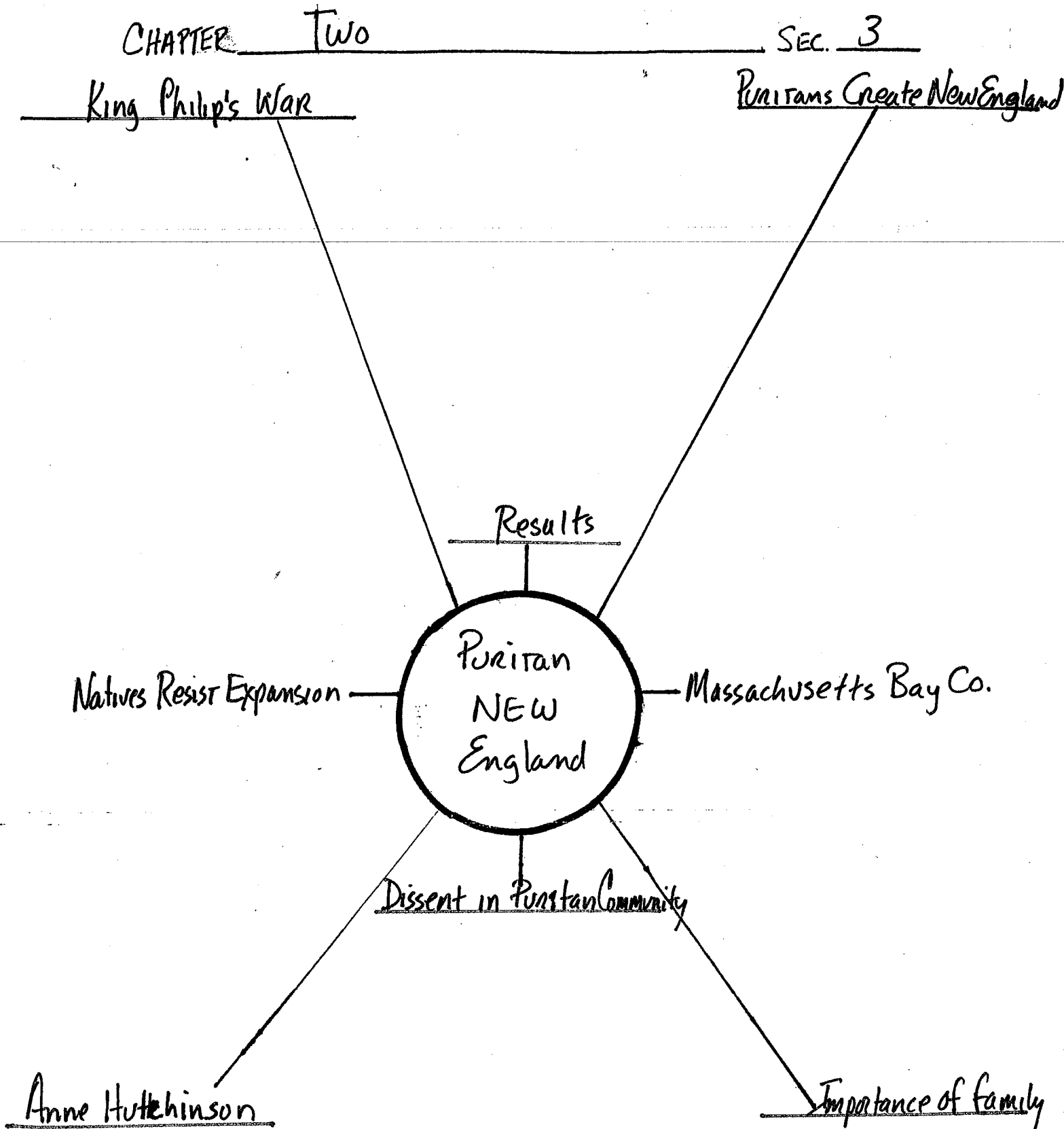
Puritan
NEW
England

Massachusetts Bay Co.

Dissent in Puritan Community

Anne Hutchinson

Importance of family



Section 3: Puritan New England

Puritans: _____

John Winthrop: _____

Separatist: _____

Plymouth Colony: _____

Massachusetts Bay Colony: _____

Roger Williams: _____

Anne Hutchinson: _____

Pequot War: _____

Metacom: _____

King Phillip's War: _____

Thirteen Colonies

Dutch + New Netherlands

Growing Desire

Penn's Thriving Colony

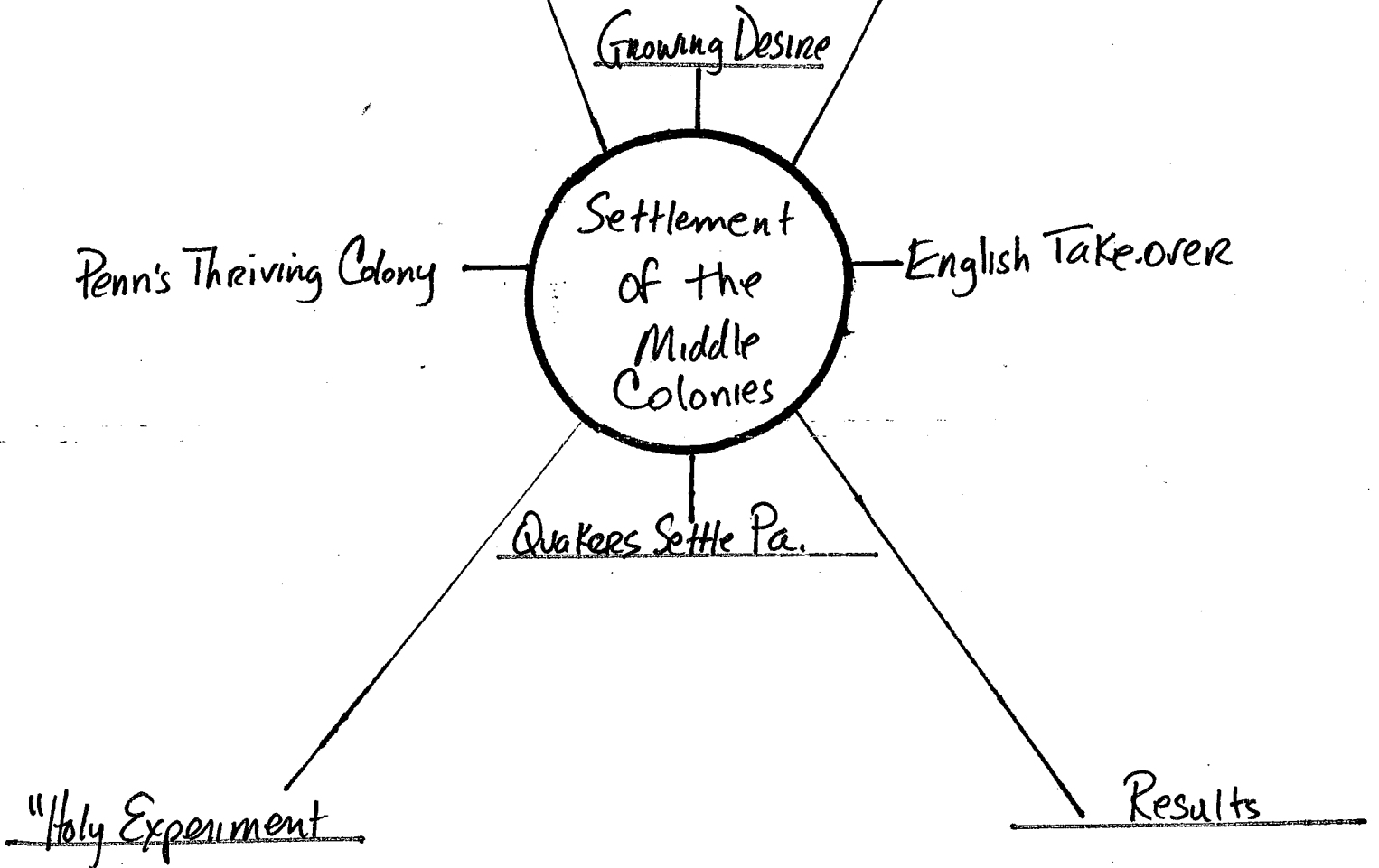
Settlement
of the
Middle
Colonies

English Take-over

Quakers Settle Pa.

"Holy Experiment"

Results



Section 4: Settlement of the Middle Colonies

William Penn: _____

New Netherland: _____

Proprietor: _____

Quakers: _____

Glossary

CHAPTER 2 The American Colonies Emerge

banish To force to leave a country or place

bankrupt Having no money

congregations Groups of people who come together to worship

impose To force upon another

investor Someone who commits money to something in the hopes of making a profit

missionary Someone sent to convert others to a religion

persecution The act of treating harshly or oppressing

purify To make pure or to simplify

rebellion Revolt or opposition against a government or any authority

sacred Holy

turmoil Extreme confusion or commotion

AFTER YOU READ

Terms and Names

A. Write the name or term that best completes each sentence.

proprietor

Jamestown

Dutch

conquistador

Hernándo Cortés

Puritans

Popé

1. The Spanish explorer _____ explored Mexico and conquered the Aztecs.
2. In 1680, _____, a Pueblo religious leader, rebelled against Spanish rule in New Mexico.
3. The first permanent English colony in the Americas was _____.
4. In 1630, the _____ founded Massachusetts Bay Colony.
5. William Penn was the _____ of the Pennsylvania colony.

B. Write the letter of the name or term that matches the description.

a. Roger Williams

b. Powhatan

c. Quakers

d. Puritans

e. mestizo

f. John Winthrop

- _____ 1. A person of mixed Spanish and Native American blood
- _____ 2. Native Americans who helped the settlers at Jamestown
- _____ 3. First governor of the Massachusetts Bay Colony
- _____ 4. Founded the colony of Rhode Island
- _____ 5. Religious group that settled in the Pennsylvania colony

AFTER YOU READ (cont.) **CHAPTER 2** The American Colonies Emerge

Main Ideas

1. Why did Native Americans in New Mexico resist the Spanish?

2. Why did the settlement at Jamestown nearly fail?

3. Why did Nathaniel Bacon lead a rebellion against wealthy landowners in Virginia?

4. What did Puritans want to achieve in the Massachusetts Bay Colony?

5. What two things did New Netherland and Pennsylvania have in common?

Thinking Critically

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. Compare the relations of the Spanish, the English, and the Dutch with Native Americans.
2. How did the reason for settling Jamestown differ from the reason for settling the Massachusetts Bay Colony?

US History Chp 2 Essay Questions

Choose 1

- A. Explain what the Spanish explorers found when they reached central Mexico and how the natives living there reacted to invaders. Include:
- a. the Aztec capital city
 - b. Spanish desire for gold
 - c. Montezuma's view of Cortez
 - d. Reasons for native rebellion
 - e. Fate of Aztec empire
- B. How were the experiences of the earliest settlers at Jamestown and at Massachusetts Bay similar and different?
- a. Settlers' reasons for coming to America
 - b. Settlers' attitudes and beliefs
 - c. Experiences with Native Americans
 - d. Bacon's Rebellion